



# Investor Presentation

Harbour Energy plc

September 2025

[www.harbourenergy.com](http://www.harbourenergy.com)



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# Overview

# One of the world's largest and fastest growing independent oil and gas companies



Publicly-listed (UK FTSE)

Diverse production base  
>450 kboepd

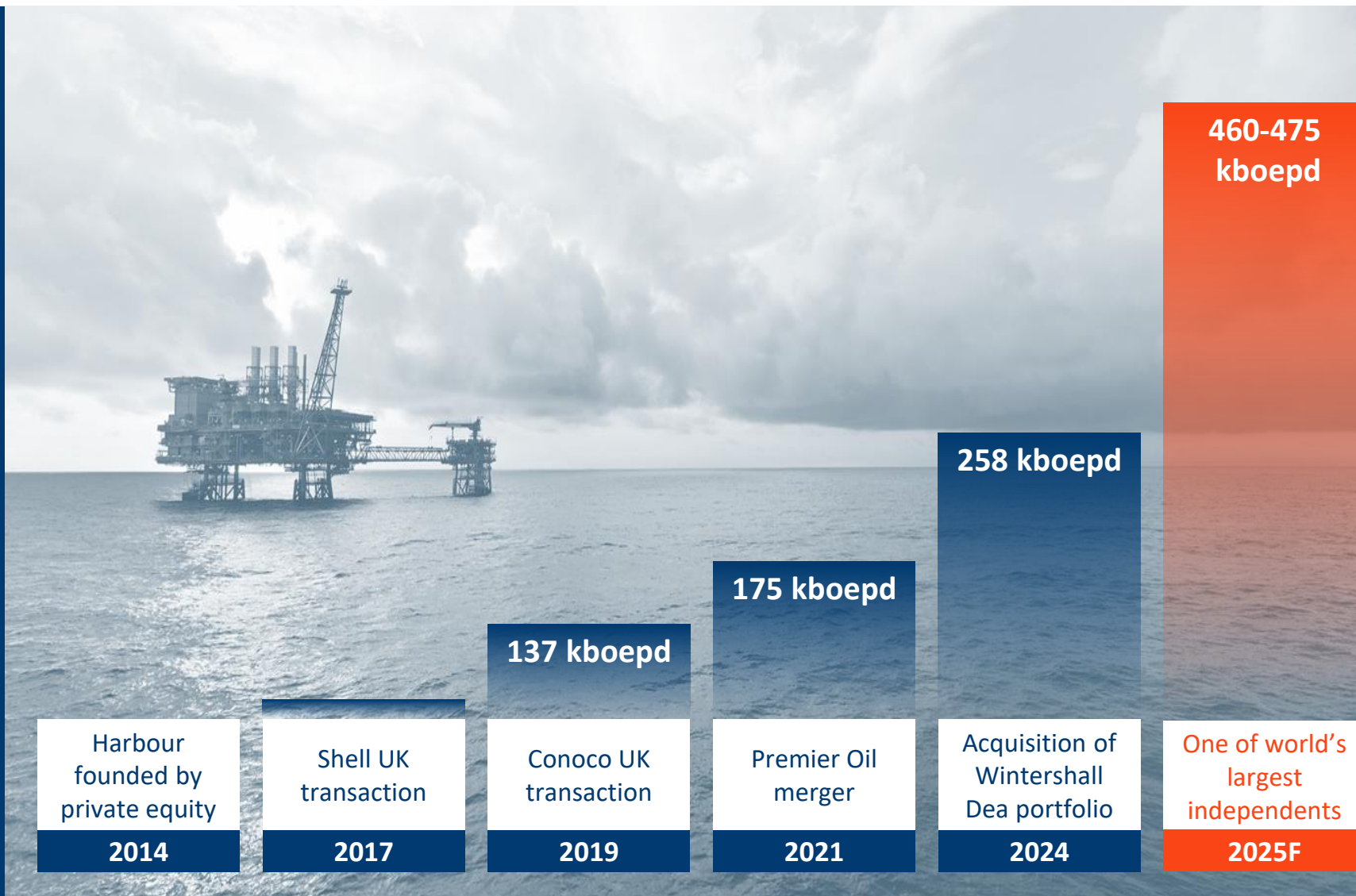
Competitive operating costs  
and resilient margins

Broad set of strategic organic  
investment options

Leading European CO<sub>2</sub>  
storage position

Investment grade

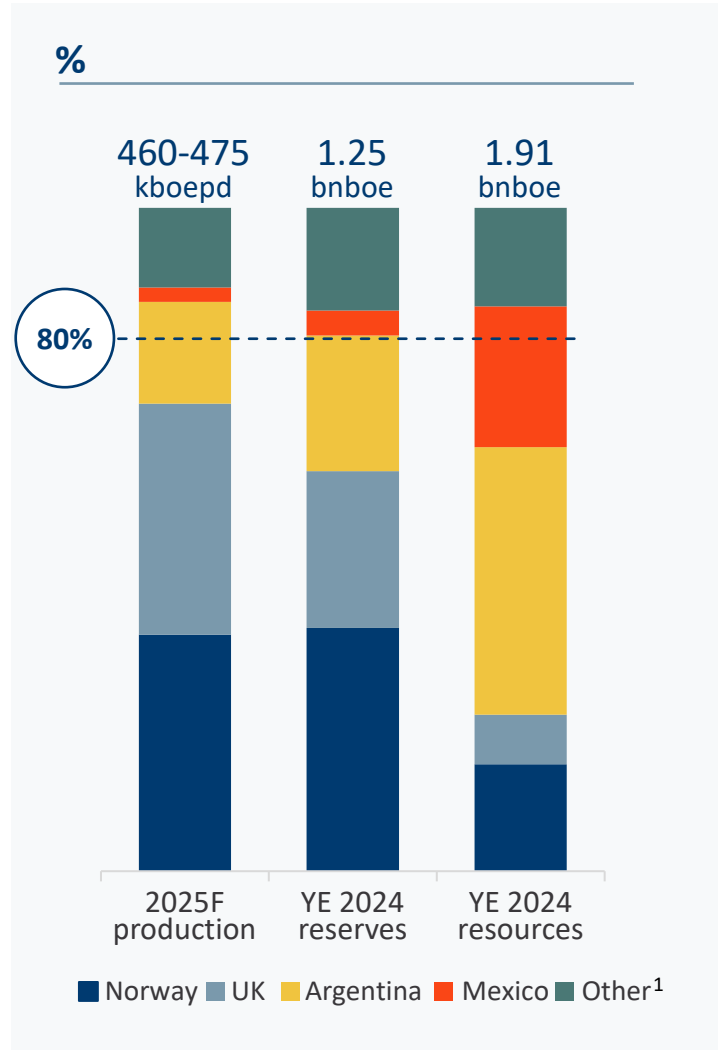
Competitive shareholder  
returns





# Global portfolio – four key countries drive our results

Norway, UK, Argentina and Mexico account for over 80% of our portfolio



**Norway:** High quality production with significant near field opportunities



**UK:** Diverse asset base with high degree of operational control



**Argentina:** Long life production with potential for material growth



**Mexico:** Large offshore oil discoveries providing growth options

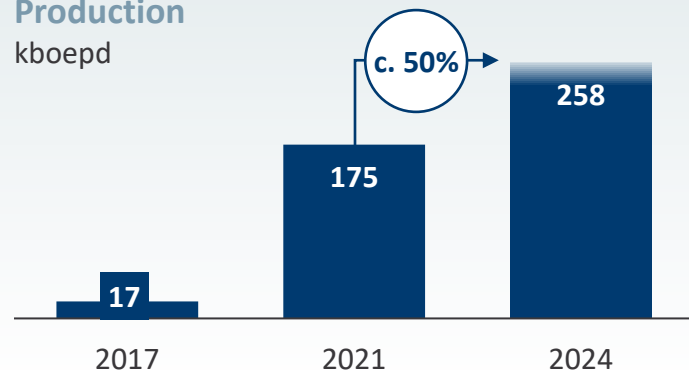
<sup>1</sup> Other includes Germany, North Africa (Egypt, Algeria, Libya) and Indonesia and reflects divestment of Vietnam business in July 2025.

# Track record of delivery and growth across multiple dimensions



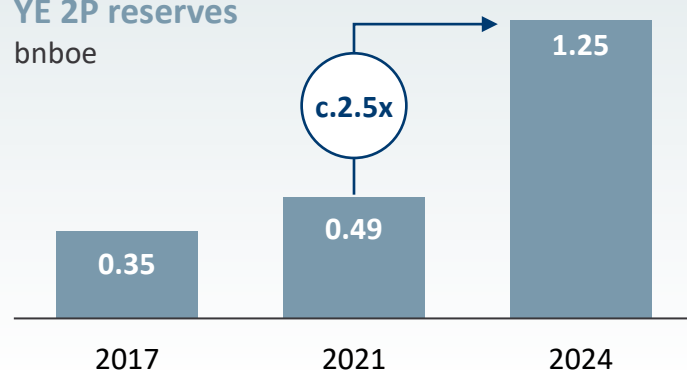
## Strong production growth

Production  
kboepd



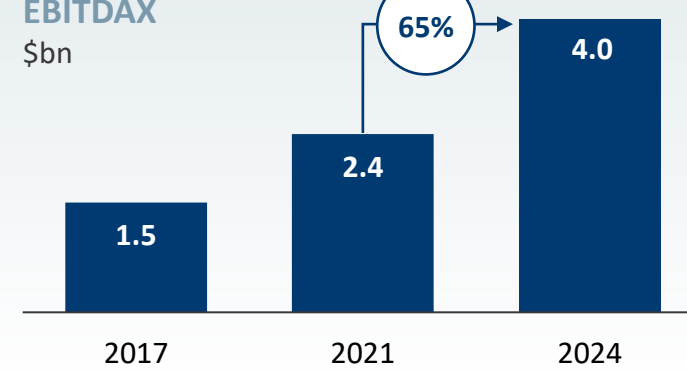
## Material reserves growth

YE 2P reserves  
bnboe



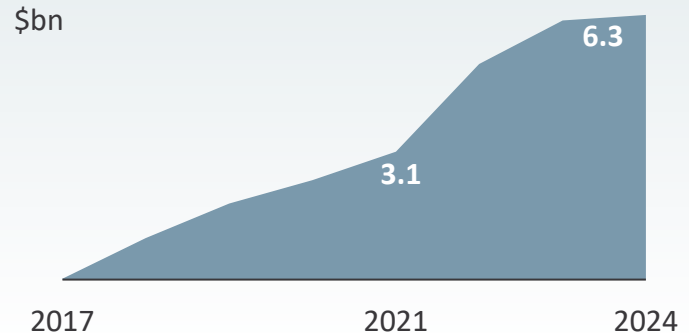
## Improved earnings

EBITDAX  
\$bn



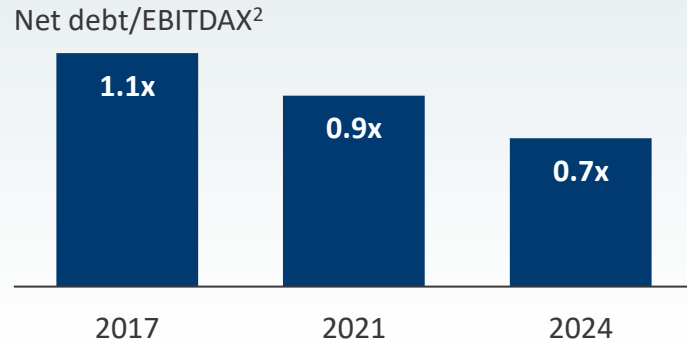
## Robust free cash flow

Cumulative FCF<sup>1</sup>  
\$bn



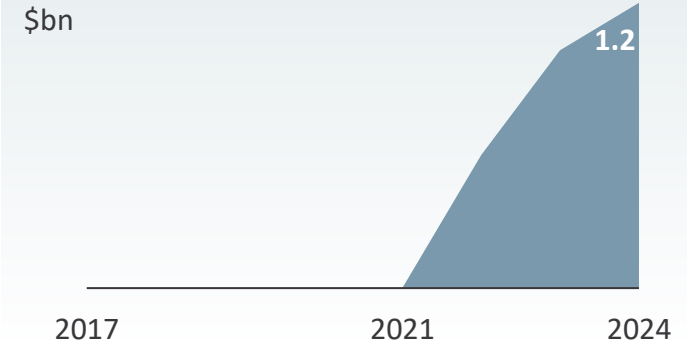
## Prudent leverage policy

Proforma leverage  
Net debt/EBITDAX<sup>2</sup>



## Material shareholder returns

Cumulative shareholder distributions  
\$bn



<sup>1</sup> After tax and before shareholder distributions, debt repayment/issuances and acquisition-related costs. <sup>2</sup> Reflects net debt excluding unamortised fees; 2017 assumes 2 months EBITDAX multiplied by 6 and 2024 uses proforma EBITDAX.

# H1 2025 Highlights

Consistent strategy delivering growth and material cash flow

- ✓ Significantly enhanced scale and resilience
- ✓ Excellent operational execution; acquisition integration on track
- ✓ Decisive action taken in response to volatile commodity prices
- ✓ Capital projects on track; growth opportunities matured
- ✓ Material free cash flow generated; strong financial position
- ✓ Interim dividend of \$227.5m approved; new \$100m buyback announced

**488 kboepd**

H1 Production

**\$1.36bn**

H1 Free cash flow

**\$227.5m**

Interim dividend approved

**\$12.4/boe**

H1 Unit opex

**\$3.8bn**

Net debt at 30 June 2025

**\$100m**

New buyback announced





# Operational review





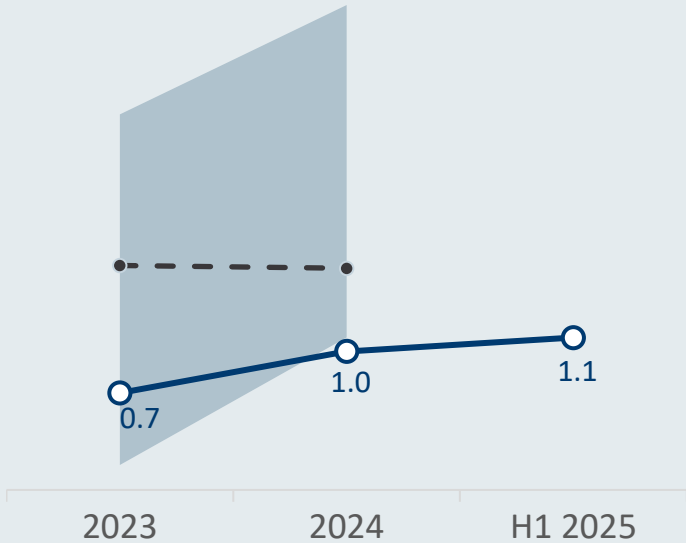
# A focus on safe and responsible operations

Trends reflect 2024 Wintershall Dea acquisition; focused on driving safety performance across expanded portfolio

## Occupational safety

TRIR<sup>1</sup> (per million hours worked)

— Harbour — Peer<sup>2</sup> range — Peer<sup>2</sup> average



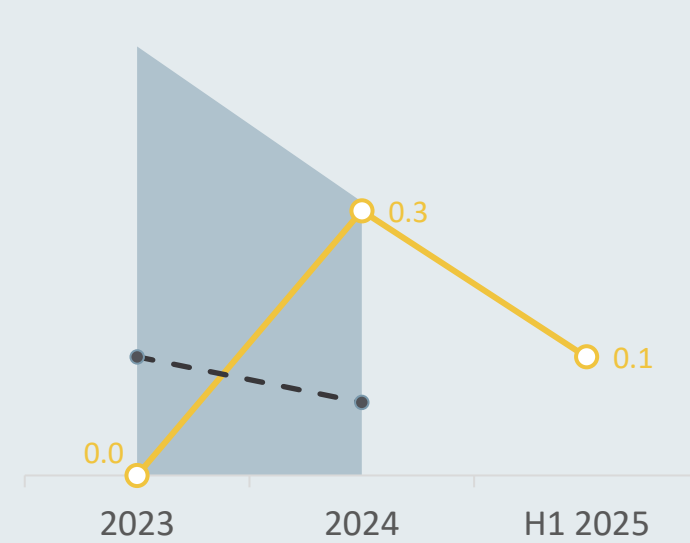
**8 million hours worked**

in H1 2025 (vs 5.5m hours H1 2024)

## Process safety

PSER<sup>1</sup> (Tier 1/2 events per million hours worked)

— Harbour — Peer<sup>2</sup> range — Peer<sup>2</sup> average



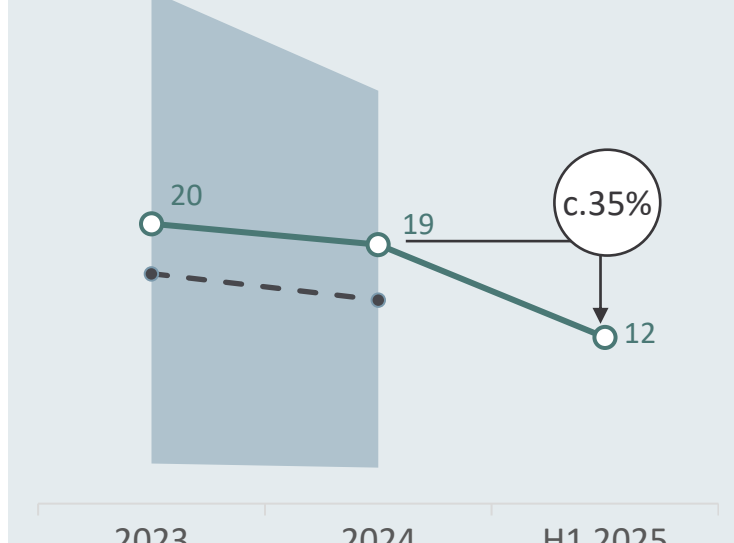
**Strong safety culture**

being embedded across portfolio

## Greenhouse gas emissions intensity<sup>3</sup>

kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe

— Harbour — Peer<sup>2</sup> range — Peer<sup>2</sup> average

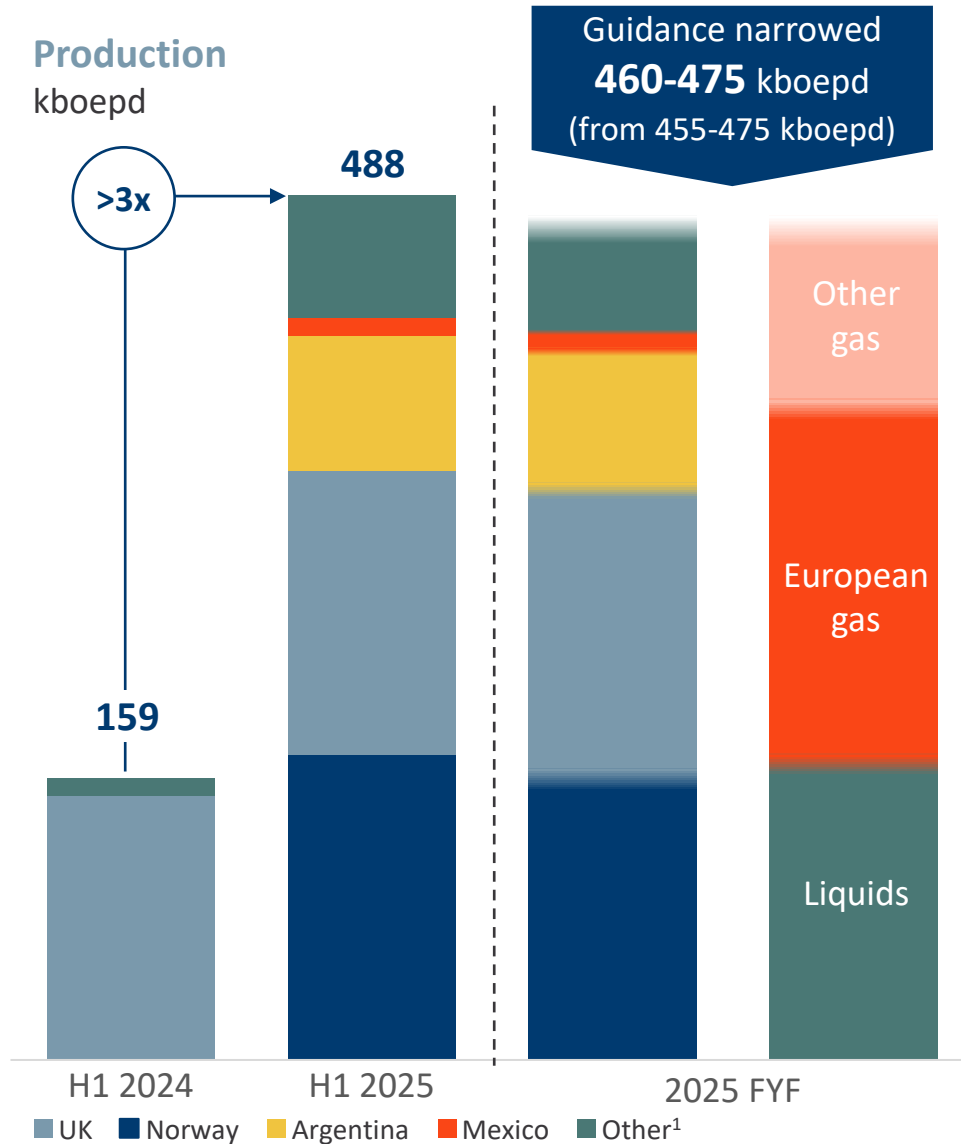


**Targeting 50% reduction<sup>4</sup>**

in emissions by 2030 vs 2018 baseline

<sup>1</sup> TRIR and PSER stand for Total Recordable Injury Rate and Process Safety Event Rate. <sup>2</sup> Peer data (where available) from Aker BP, Apache, Murphy, Santos, Vår Energi, Woodside and Vista, and sourced from Annual Sustainability and/or ESG Reports. <sup>3</sup> GHG intensity is reported on a net equity share basis. <sup>4</sup> Emission reduction target is for gross operated assets, Scope 1 and Scope 2 CO<sub>2</sub>e emissions.

# A strong H1 performance; 2025 production guidance further narrowed upwards



J-Area (UK): Production at rates not seen since 2013, with new wells online

- Materially increased and diversified production
- Improved reliability: 93% operating efficiency
- New projects and wells on-stream including in Norway, UK and Argentina
- Increased production in the UK driven by J-Area and GBA
- Strong production in Argentina reflecting completion of the Fenix offshore development and strong local gas demand

# A competitive cost base underpinning robust margins



## Unit costs down c.30% from H1 2024

- Addition of lower cost Wintershall Dea portfolio
- Cost controls offset impact of weaker USD

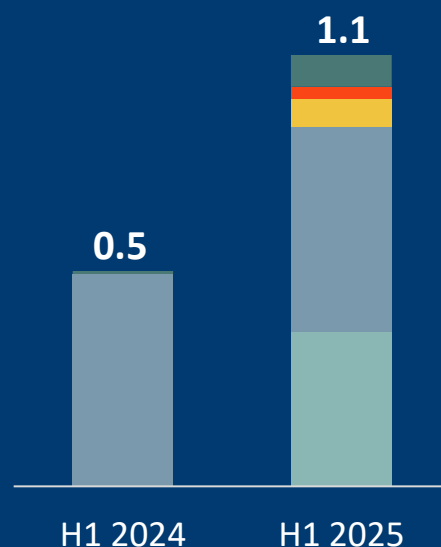
## Guidance for full year improved

- Strong production volumes
- UK reorganisation to complete in H2
- Sale of high-cost Vietnam assets (9<sup>th</sup> July)

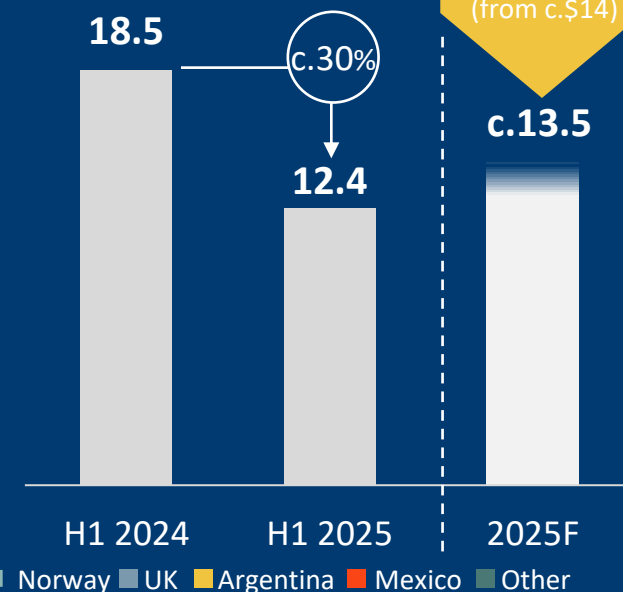
## Wintershall Dea integration on track

- ✓ Exit Transitional Service Agreement by end Q3
- ✓ Leveraging increased scale to deliver cost savings
- ✓ Driving performance and focus across expanded portfolio

Operating costs<sup>1</sup>  
\$bn

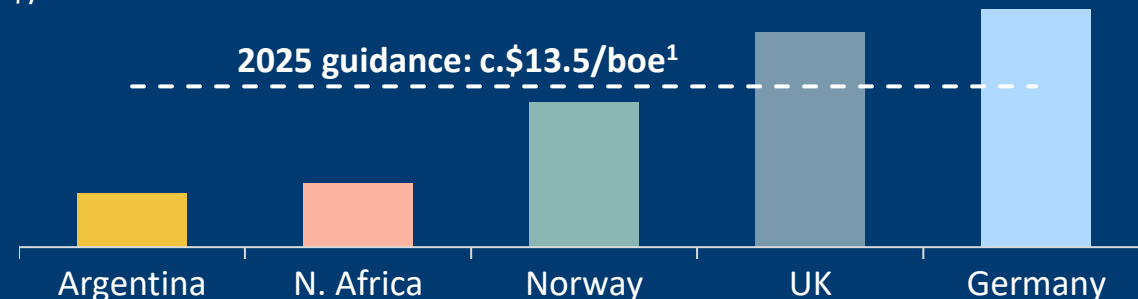


Unit operating cost<sup>1</sup>  
\$/boe



■ Norway ■ UK ■ Argentina ■ Mexico ■ Other

2025F unit operating cost<sup>1</sup>  
\$/boe



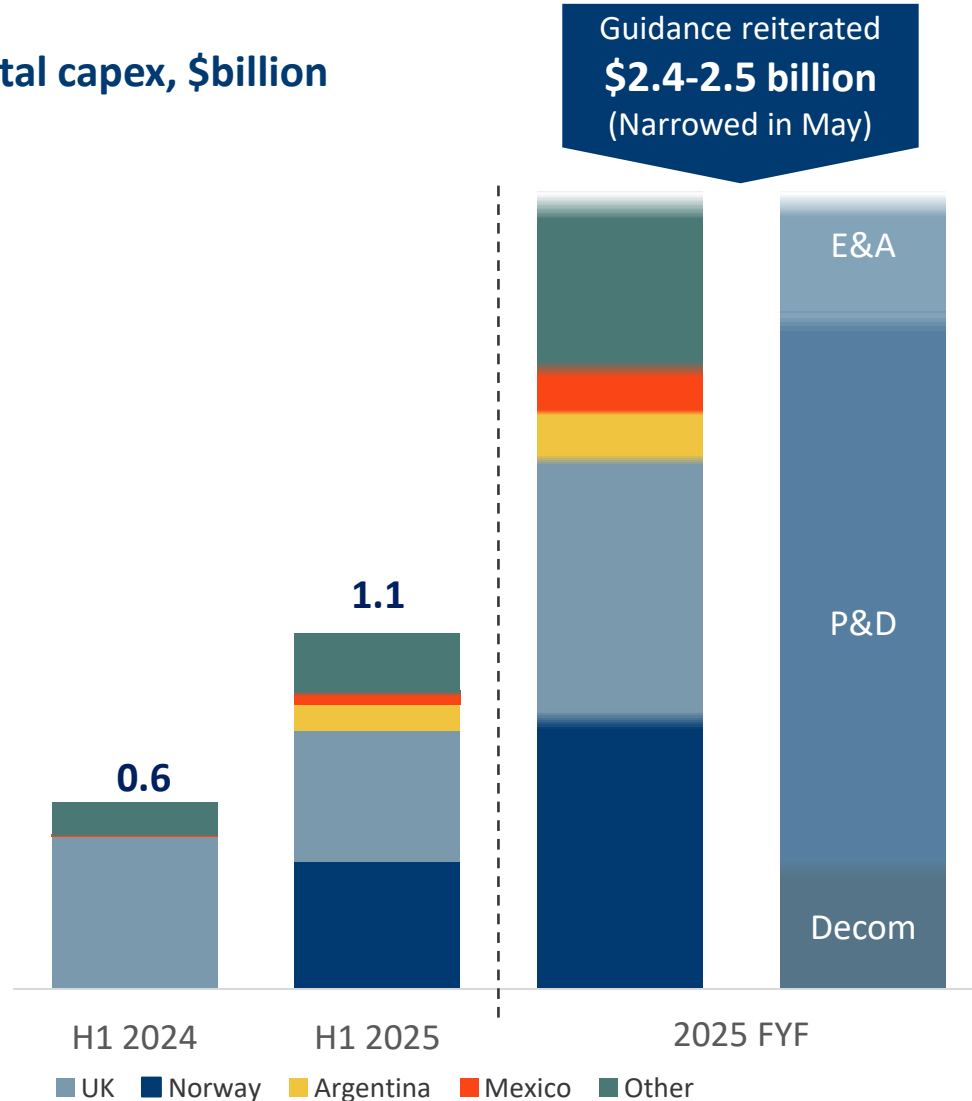
<sup>1</sup>Includes tariffs. 2025 updated guidance assumes \$1.35/£, \$1.15/€ and a NOK10.25/\$ for H2 2025 (previously \$1.30/£, \$1.1/€ and NOK10.5/\$ for Q2-Q4).



# Focusing capital investment on our highest return, most competitive projects

Significant reduction in total capex/boe from \$21 in H1 2024, to c.\$14 for FY 2025<sup>1</sup>

## Total capex, \$billion



## Capital projects on track

- Norway: Maria Ph 2 start up (May); Dvalin North on track for 2026
- UK: New wells on-stream at key operated hubs; best-in-class drilling performance<sup>2</sup> at J-Area
- Argentina: Offshore Fenix project completed; multi-pad drilling at APE Vaca Muerta with improved efficiency
- Development drilling in Germany and Egypt
- Havstjerne license (Norway) commitment well to appraise CO<sub>2</sub> storage potential drilled with top quartile performance<sup>2</sup>

## Further high-grading of capital programme

- Near-term capex focused on converting reserves to production
- Targeting high value, short cycle opportunities
- Mid-term portfolio optionality; increased capital flexibility 2026+

## Targeted investment metrics

IRR>20%; Breakeven <\$40/bbl or <\$5/mscf

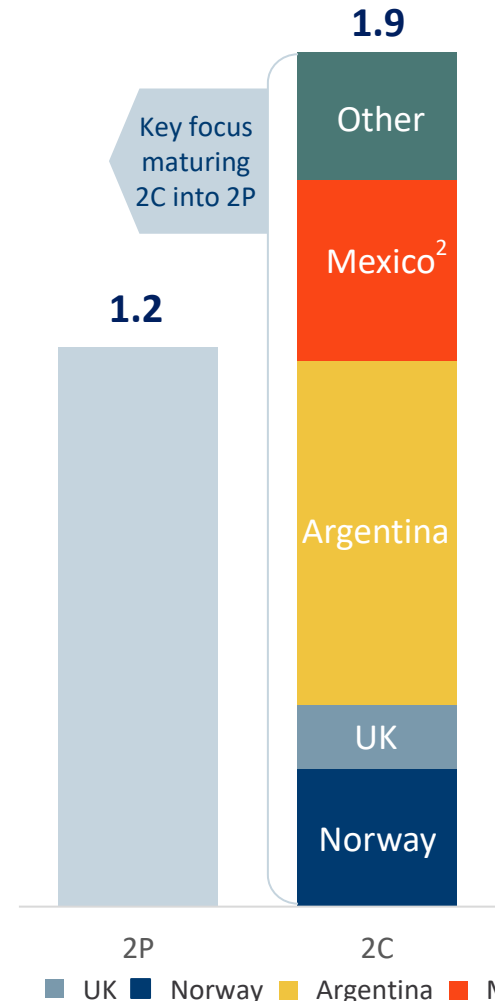
<sup>1</sup>H1 2024 capex divided by H1 2024 production; for 2025, mid-point of capex guidance divided by mid-point of production guidance. <sup>2</sup>Source: Rushmore data, Europe.



# Large and diverse 2C resource base underpinning material, sustainable cash flow

Maturing the highest return, most competitive projects within our disciplined financial framework

2P reserves and 2C resources<sup>1</sup>  
bnboe



## High value, short cycle projects (c.700 mmboe)

- Infill drilling, tie-backs to infrastructure, mainly in Norway, Argentina, UK
- Norway early phase projects (combined c.100mmboe 2C) matured: Gja Nord, Ofelia, Cuvette, Adriana/Sabina, Storjo
- CMA-1 (Arg.) extended to 2041
- New discoveries (Norway, Egypt)

**>300 mmboe**  
Total net 2C resource in Norway at YE 2024



## Vaca Muerta, Argentina (c.600 mmboe)

- At APE, maturing future drilling locations, improving drilling efficiency and debottlenecking
- FID on SESA, a two-vessel phased 6 mtpa LNG project; phase 1 start up targeted end 2027
- Successful oil pilot at San Roque; unconventional oil licence discussions with government progressing

**c.600 mmboe**  
Net 2C resource at YE 2024; potential for further c.1 bnboe



## Major, offshore growth projects (c.600 mmboe)

- Material positions in large oil discoveries in Mexico and in a multi-TCF gas play in Indonesia
- Kan (Mexico) resource upgraded by 50% to c.100 mmboe (net)
- Partner alignment on phased development concept for Zama (Mexico), c.240 mmboe (net)

**>400 mmboe<sup>2</sup>**  
Net 2C resource in Mexico at YE 2024

<sup>1</sup> As at YE 2024. <sup>2</sup> Excludes additional volumes associated with Kan resource upgrade which occurred post YE 2024.



# Building a focused CCS business for the UK and European market

Harbour CCS projects must deliver attractive returns and compete for capital

- Potential to provide long-dated, stable cash flow
- Offering a route to unlock value through reuse of legacy assets
- Prioritising most advantaged, cost competitive projects
- Actively managing portfolio; decision taken to exit Camelot (UK)
- Secured UK government funding support to FID for Viking and Acorn

**>650 mt**

Net CO<sub>2</sub> storage resources

**Leading**

CO<sub>2</sub> storage position in Europe

## Greensand Future

- Ineos operator, Harbour 40% non-op
- Re-use of existing offshore infrastructure
- FID end 2024; start-up end 2026
- Injection rate of c.400 ktpa
- Defers decommissioning by 8 years
- EU grant award<sup>1</sup> supporting construction

**Short cycle, low capital intensity**

## Greenstore

- Harbour operator 40%, Ineos 40%, Nordsøfonden 20%
- 70 mt gross CO<sub>2</sub> storage
- Located near key Danish industries
- Seismic acquisition planned for Q4 2025
- Strong Danish government support

**Cost competitive, onshore licence**

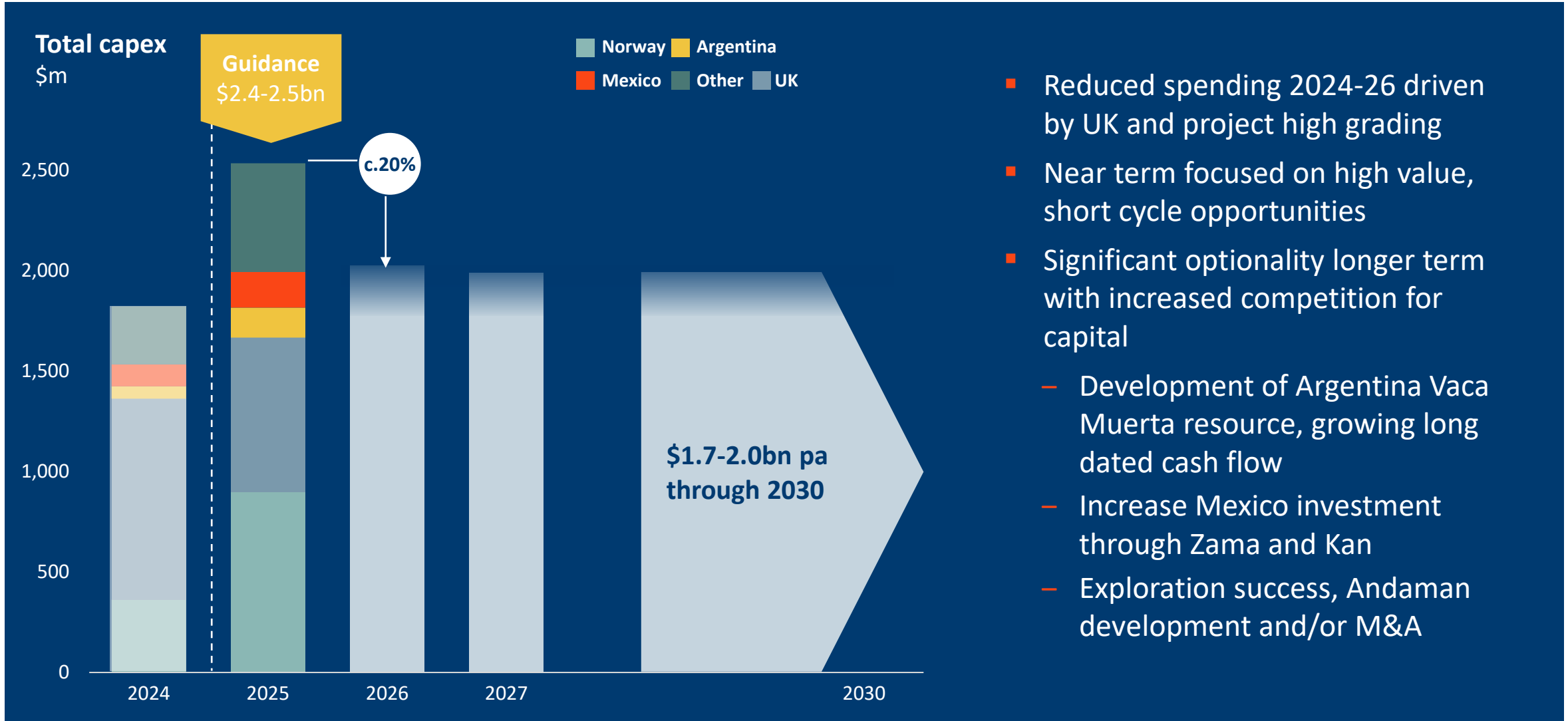
## Viking

- Harbour 60% operator, bp 40%
- >400 mt CO<sub>2</sub> gross storage
- Located in UK's industrial centre
- Repurposing 30mtpa LOGGS pipeline
- UK govt financial support to FID

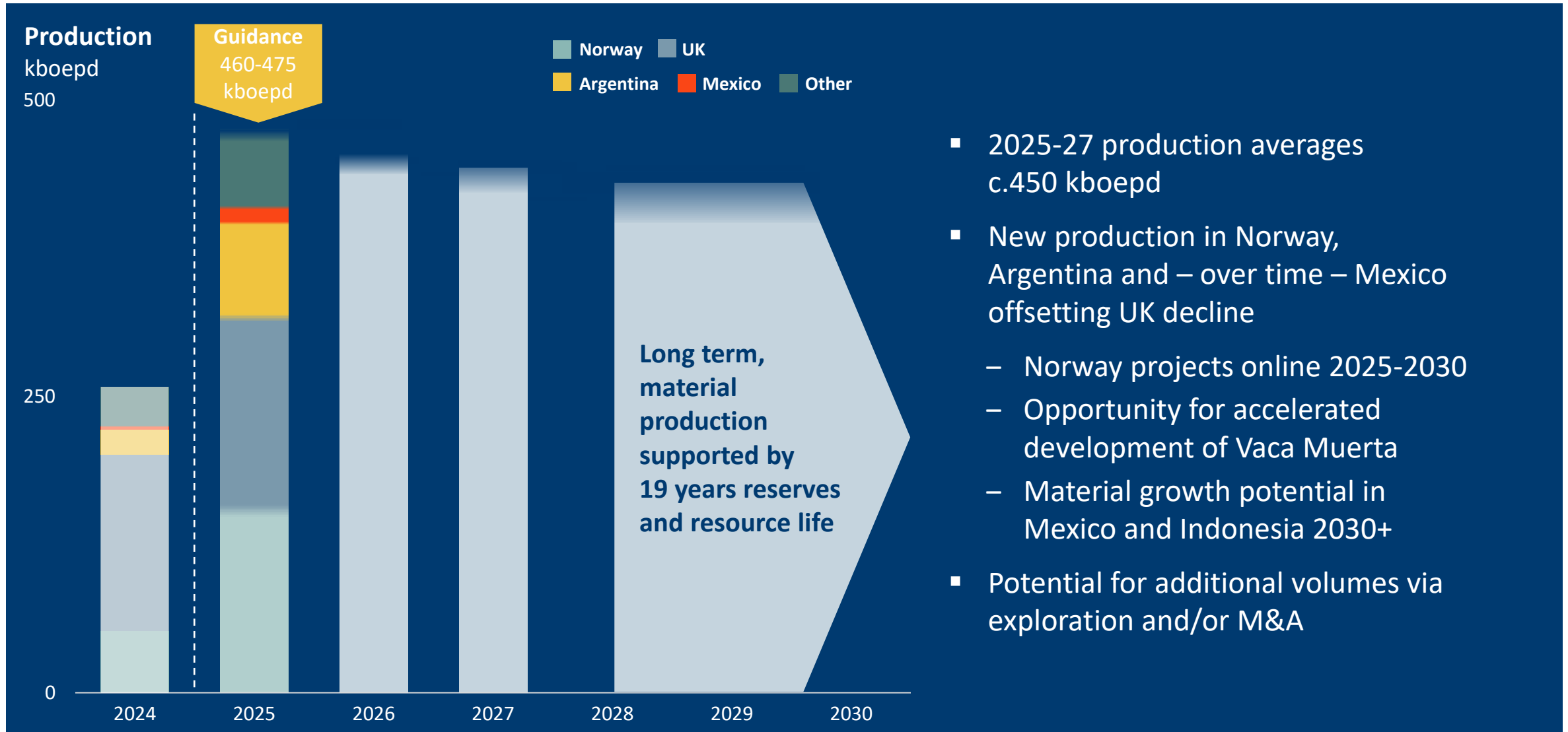
**Large scale, cost competitive**

<sup>1</sup>  **Funded by the European Union**  
Emissions Trading System  
Innovation Fund

# High grading of our capital programme



# Portfolio sustains material production well beyond 2030



- 2025-27 production averages c.450 kboepd
- New production in Norway, Argentina and – over time – Mexico offsetting UK decline
  - Norway projects online 2025-2030
  - Opportunity for accelerated development of Vaca Muerta
  - Material growth potential in Mexico and Indonesia 2030+
- Potential for additional volumes via exploration and/or M&A





# Financial position

# 2025 H1 Financial highlights

- ✓ Excellent operational delivery and benefits of Wintershall Dea acquisition reflected in financials
- ✓ Step up in scale, resilience and longevity of cash flow
- ✓ Strengthened financial position
- ✓ Delivering our capital allocation priorities



Free cash flow

**\$1.36bn**

(H1 2024: \$0.38bn)

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Adjusted earnings per voting  
ordinary share

**22 cents**

(H1 2024: 11 cents)

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Investment grade credit ratings

**Baa2/BBB-/BBB-**

(H1 2024: BB/BB)

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2025 Shareholder  
distributions approved

**\$555m**

(2024: \$200m)

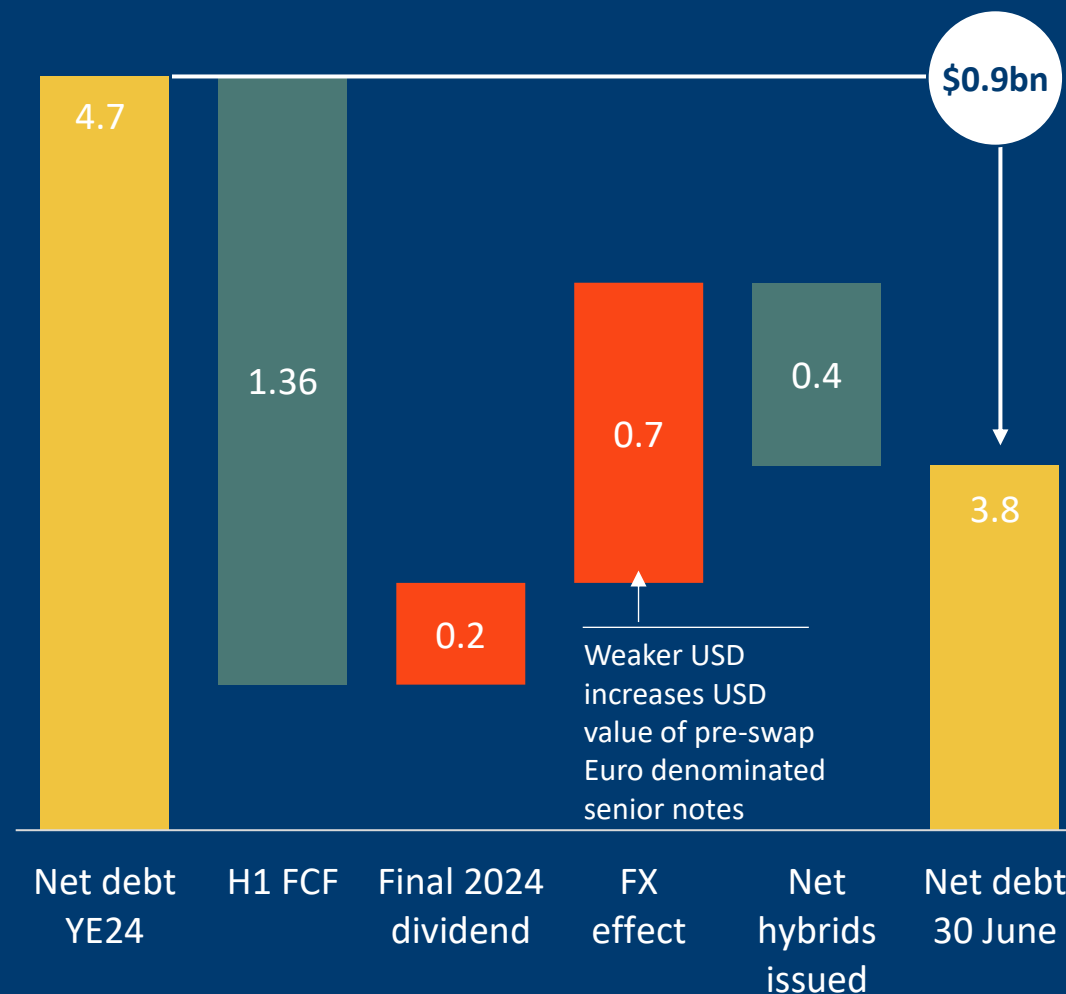
## Strengthened financial position

### Debt maturities pre-funded through to 2028

- ✓ Successfully issued c.\$1.9bn of notes:
  - \$0.9bn of senior notes, repurchasing \$0.3bn of 2026 senior notes
  - €0.9bn of subordinated notes (hybrids), repurchasing €0.5bn subordinated notes, callable in 2026
- ✓ c.40% of senior debt Euro denominated (post-swap)
  - Pre-swap, c.80% of senior debt Euro denominated
  - c.\$0.2bn mark to market gain at 30 June 2025 (YE 2024: \$0.2bn loss)
- ✓ Investment grade credit ratings reconfirmed
  - Moody's: Baa2 with stable outlook
  - Fitch: BBB- with stable outlook
  - Leverage reduced to 0.5x (YE 2024: 1.1x)

## Net debt<sup>1,2</sup> materially reduced

\$ billion



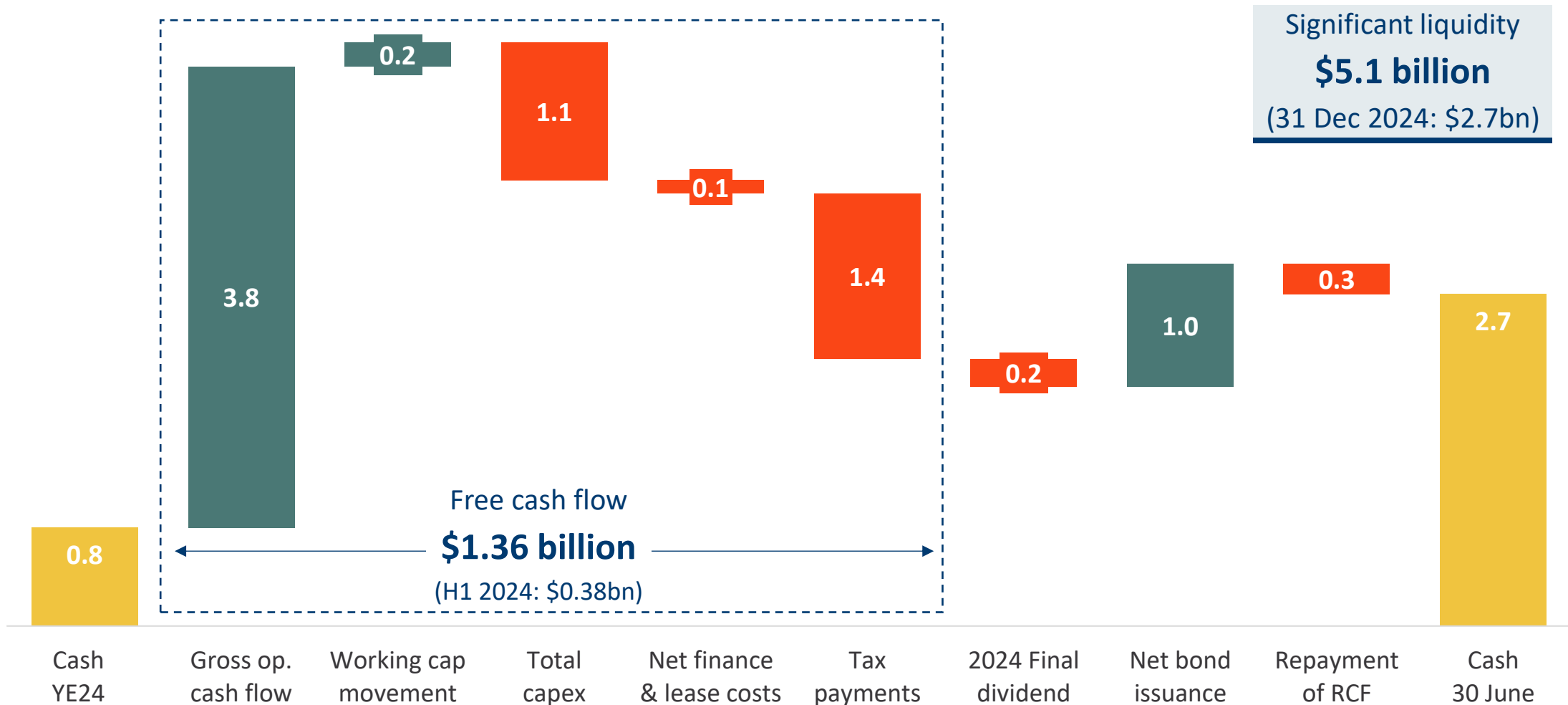
<sup>1</sup> Reflects \$1.035/€ at 31 December 2024 and \$1.179/€ at 30 June. <sup>2</sup> Net debt excludes unamortised fees and mark to market impact of cross currency swaps.

# H1 2025 Cash flow



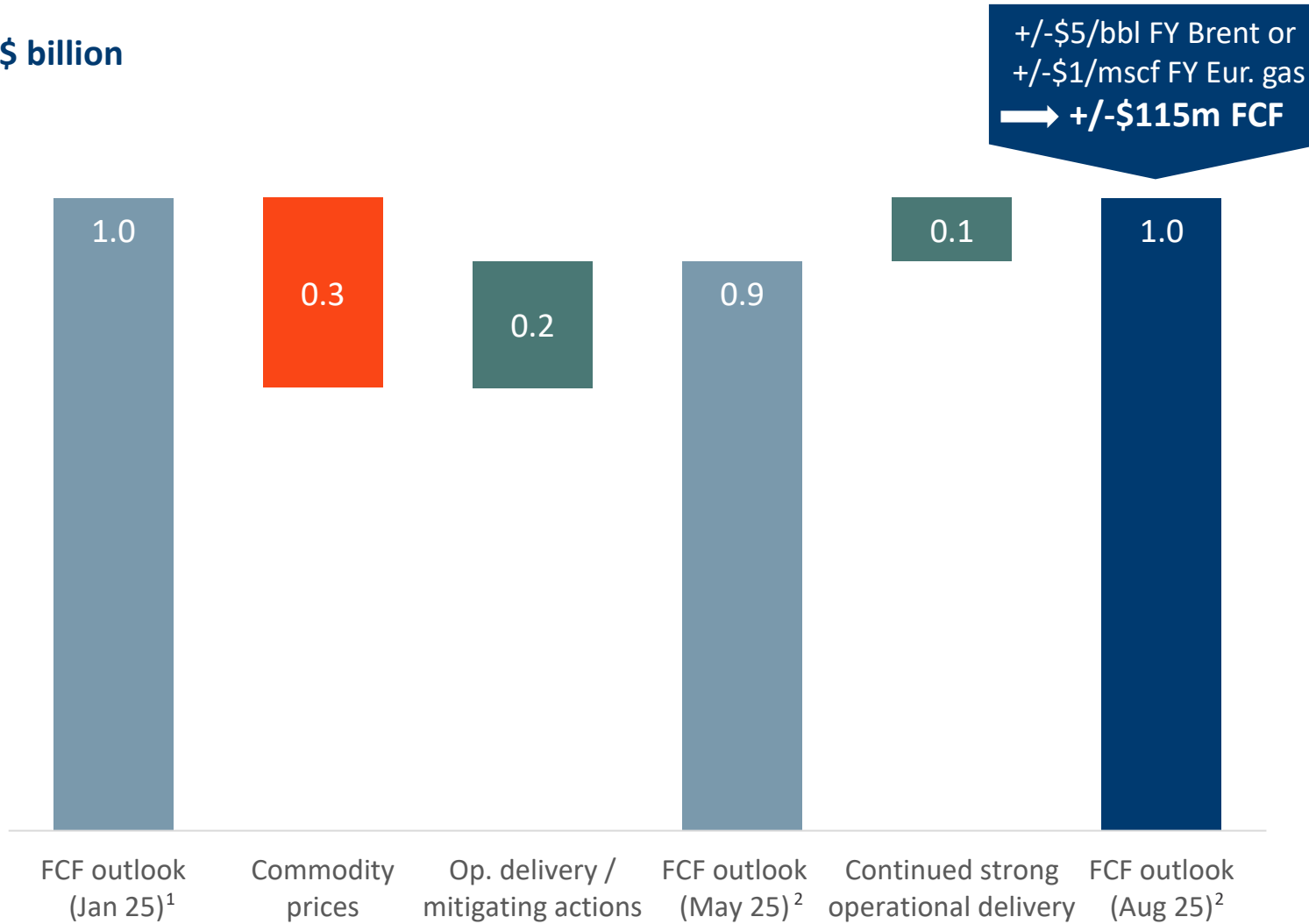
Significant free cash flow generation driven by strong operational performance and reflects phasing of tax payments

\$ billion



# 2025 free cash flow outlook improved

\$ billion



## Shareholder distributions increased

2025 interim dividend of \$227.5m declared, per annual dividend policy

New \$100 million share buyback announced

Expected 2025 free cash flow payout ratio of c.55%<sup>3</sup>

2025 \$455m dividend covered at FY average Brent & Eur. gas prices of \$50/bbl & \$10.5/mscf

<sup>1</sup> Assumes FY25 Brent / European gas prices of \$80/bbl / \$13/mscf <sup>2</sup> Assumes FY25 Brent / European gas prices of \$68/bbl / \$12.7/mscf.

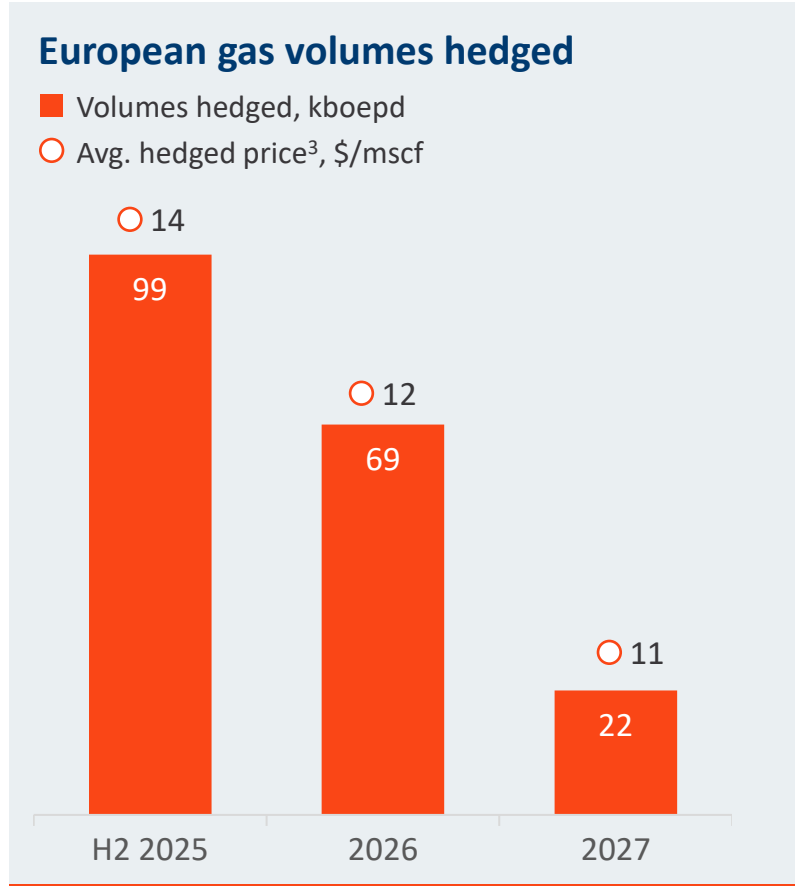
<sup>3</sup> Based on \$1.0bn FCF outlook and buybacks completing by YE 2025.



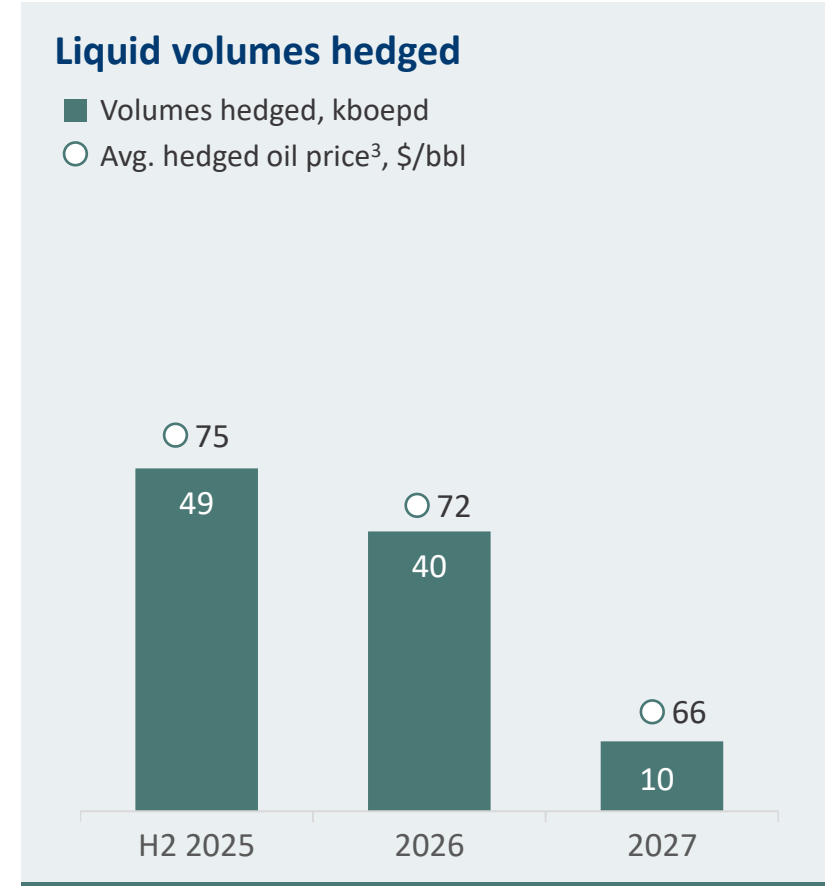
# Prudent risk management with a systematic approach to hedging

## Hedging to protect the balance sheet while maintaining price appreciation exposure amidst volatile market

- ✓ Significant hedge position with \$0.4bn mark to market gain at 30 June 2025<sup>1</sup>
- ✓ c.\$5.6bn<sup>1</sup> of revenue secured (H2 2025-2028) through hedging
- ✓ Disciplined risk management approach with 2-year rolling horizon
- ✓ Hedging 50% and 30% of economic exposure in Year 1 and 2 respectively<sup>2</sup>
- ✓ Target 50/50 split of fixed price and non-linear strategies



**c.50%** of H2 2025 economic exposure to European gas prices hedged<sup>2</sup>



**c.45%** of H2 2025 economic exposure to Brent hedged<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Based on forward curve as at 30 June. <sup>2</sup> Target hedge ratios reflect effectively hedged price exposure; actual transacted volumes can be smaller to account for onshore/offshore tax asymmetries and royalty effects.

<sup>3</sup> Reflects volume weighted average of traded swap/fixed price and, for collar structures, the forward curve at 30 June 2025 if forward curve pricing is between the cap and the floor or the floor/cap price if forward curve pricing is outside collar range.



# Guidance and outlook

# Improved guidance and outlook after strong H1 performance



		FY 2025F <sup>1</sup> (Jan 2025)	FY 2025F <sup>2</sup> (May 2025)	H1 Actual	FY 2025 <sup>3</sup> (Aug 2025)
Guidance	<b>Production</b> <i>kboepd</i>	450-475	455-475	488	460-475
	<b>Unit opex</b> <i>\$/boe</i>	c.14	c.14	12.4	c.13.5
	<b>Total capex<sup>4</sup></b> <i>\$bn</i>	2.4-2.6	2.4-2.5	1.1	2.4-2.5
Sensitivities	<b>Brent oil</b> <i>\$/bbl</i>	80	68	72	68 (H2: \$65)
	<b>Euro gas</b> <i>\$/mscf</i>	13	12.7	13.5	12.7 (H2: \$12)
	<b>Free cash flow<sup>5</sup></b> <i>\$bn</i>	1.0	0.9	1.36	1.0
	<b>Tax payments</b> <i>\$bn</i>	c.3.5	c.3.2	1.4	c.3.3
	<b>Shareholder distributions</b> <i>\$m</i>	455	455	227.5	555 <sup>6</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Assumes \$1.25/£, \$1.1/€ and NOK11/\$. <sup>2</sup> Assumes \$1.30/£, \$1.1/€ and NOK10.5/\$ for Q2-Q4. <sup>3</sup> Assumes \$1.35/£, \$1.15/€ and NOK10.25/\$ for H2. <sup>4</sup> Total capex includes production and development, exploration and appraisal and decommissioning spend. <sup>5</sup> Assumes mid-point of production and capex guidance. <sup>6</sup> Assumes announced \$100 million buyback completes by YE 2025.



# Delivering returns-focused value

## Capital allocation priorities



## Outlook (2025-2027)

### 1 Investment grade balance sheet strength

- Investment grade credit rating
- <1.0x leverage ratio
- c.\$0.5-1.0bn debt reduction

### 2 Robust and diverse portfolio

- c.450 kboepd production
- <\$15/boe operating costs
- <\$2bn total capital expenditure from 2026

### 3 Shareholder returns

- \$455m annual dividends
- Additional returns via buybacks

# Why Harbour Energy?

- ✓ A track record of strategic, operational and financial delivery supported by a world class team
- ✓ A large scale, diverse producing asset base with a competitive cost structure and exposure to Brent oil prices and European gas prices
- ✓ Broad set of attractive strategic investment options, with c.20 years of organic inventory and proven M&A capability
- ✓ Significant and sustainable free cash flow generation, investment grade credit ratings, and rigorous capital discipline
- ✓ Returns-focused with competitive dividend policy and track record of returning excess free cash flow to shareholders





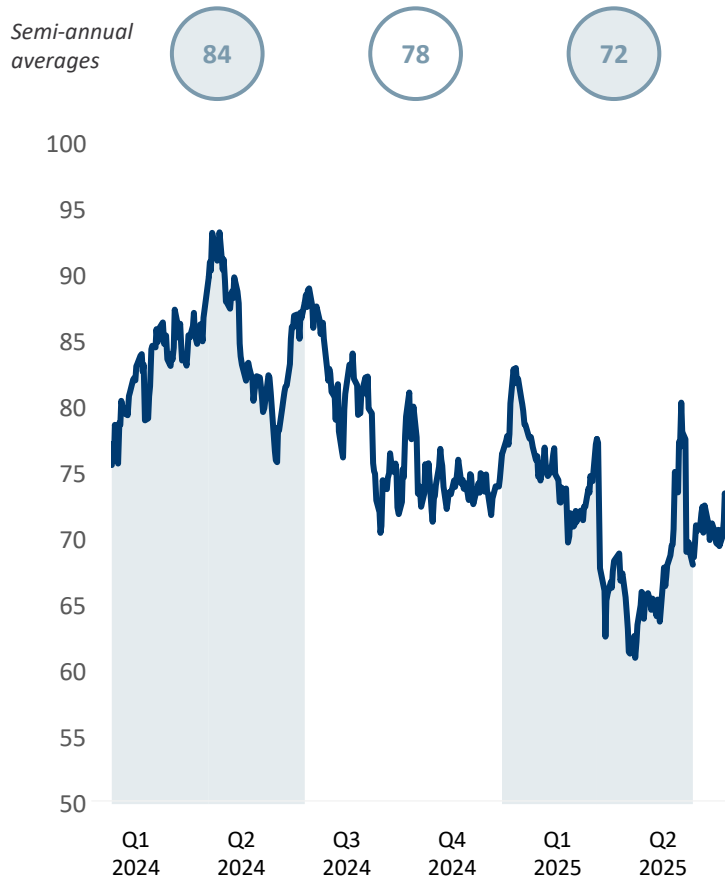
# Appendix

# Macroeconomic backdrop

Significant commodity price and FX volatility



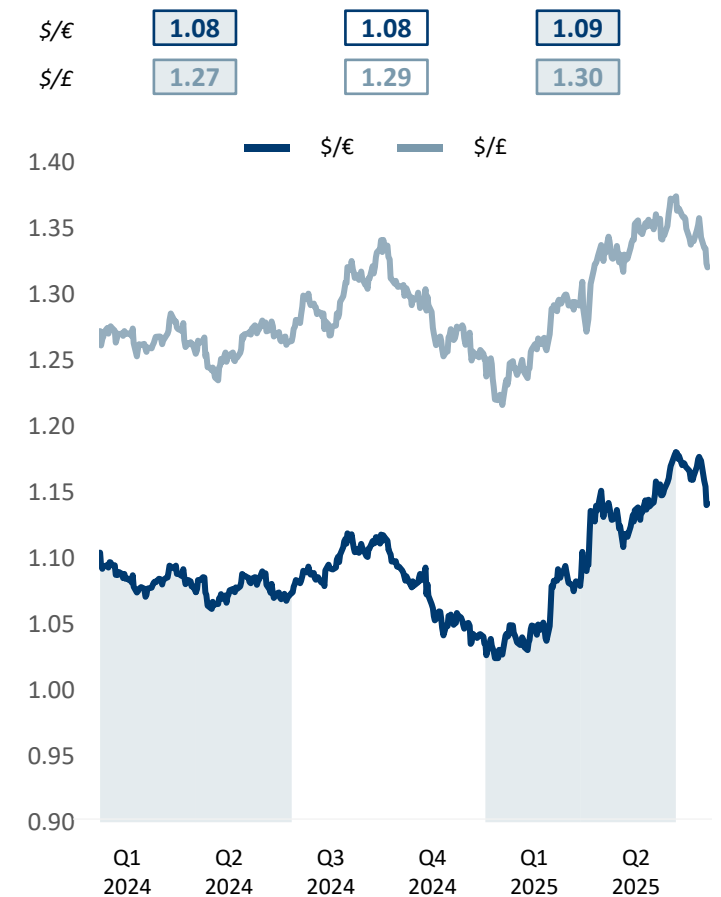
## BRENT PRICE DEVELOPMENT (\$/BBL)



## TTF PRICE DEVELOPMENT (\$/mmbtu)



## USD DEVELOPMENT (\$/€, \$/£)



# Income Statement

Step change in underlying profitability of the business

\$ million	H1 2025			H1 2024	
	Reported	Adjusts	Adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Reported	Adjusted <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total Revenue and other income</b>	<b>5,271</b>		<b>5,271</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>1,916</b>
Operating costs and G&A	(1,395)	12	(1,383)	(700)	(666)
<b>EBITDAX</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,888</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,250</b>
Depreciation	(1,544)		(1,544)	(582)	(582)
Impairments, Exploration write off	(311)	186	(125)	(92)	(39)
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>629</b>
Net financial items <sup>2</sup>	(386)	193	(193)	(150)	(163)
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>466</b>
Income tax expense	(1,809)	193	(1,616)	(335)	(380)
<b>(Loss)/profit after tax</b>	<b>(174)</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>86</b>
Effective tax rate	111%		80%	85%	82%
<b>(Loss)/earnings per share – cents</b>	<b>(12)</b>		<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>

<sup>1</sup> Additional alternative performance measures <sup>2</sup> Includes interest expense/income, leases, unwinding of the decommissioning discount and \$0.5bn of FX losses.

Realised oil / Euro. gas prices

**\$71/bbl; \$13/mscf**

(H1 2024: \$85/bbl; \$8/mscf)

Production

**488 kboepd**

(H1 2024: 159 kboepd)

Opex/boe

**\$12.4/boe**

(H1 2024: \$18.5/boe)

Adjusted profit after tax

**\$0.4bn**

(H1 2024: \$0.1bn)

# Group production and hedging



## H1 2025 Group production

kboepd, net	Liquids	Gas	Total
Norway	58	115	173
UK	83	78	161
Germany	19	10	29
Argentina	5	69	75
Mexico	9	2	10
MENA	4	28	32
SE Asia	4	5	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>488</b>

Owing to rounding, totals do not match the sum of the component parts

## Hedging schedule

	H2 2025		2025		2026		2027		2028	
	Volume	Avg price	Volume	Avg price	Volume	Avg price	Volume	Avg price	Volume	Avg price
	kboepd	\$/mscf	kboepd	\$/mscf	kboepd	\$/mscf	kboepd	\$/mscf	kboepd	\$/mscf
Eur/UK gas	99	14	98	14	69	12	22	11	2	10
	kboepd	\$/boe	kboepd	\$/boe	kboepd	\$/boe	kboepd	\$/boe	kboepd	\$/boe
Oil	49	75	48	76	40	72	10	66	-	-

As at 30<sup>th</sup> June 2025

